## LETTER FROM THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

## Coffee Market Report

September 2009

Coffee prices were on the increase until mid-September before a downward correction towards the end of the month. From 121.59 US cents per lb on 17 September, the ICO composite indicator price was down to 113.80 US cents per lb on 30 September, resulting in a slight fall in the monthly average for September compared to the figure for August. Arabica prices fell, particularly in the case of Colombian Milds, which were $4.28 \%$ lower than their level in August, causing a further narrowing of differentials with the other groups of coffee. Nonetheless, the average price of Colombian Milds in coffee year 2008/09 was 12.8\% higher than the level recorded in coffee year 2007/08 whereas the average for the same period for the other groups of coffee was lower. The behaviour of Arabica prices in September was also characterized by marked volatility, as illustrated by the behaviour of the NewYork 'C' Contract (average of $2^{\text {nd }}$ and $3^{\text {rd }}$ positions), which started the month at 121.58 US cents per lb, rose to 141.70 on 22 September, and retreated to 131.65 at the end of the month.

Total production in crop year 2008/09, which has ended in all exporting countries, was 128.8 million bags, while total consumption for 2008 was around 130 million bags.

Exports by all exporting countries during August totalled 7.3 million bags, bringing the cumulative total for coffee year 2008/09 (October 2008 - August 2009), to 90.5 million bags compared to 88 million bags for the same period in coffee year 2007/08.

It should be noted that at the $103^{r d}$ Session of the International Coffee Council, held from 23 to 25 September 2009, a new time limit of 25 September 2010 was established for the signature and deposit of instruments of ratification, acceptance or approval of the International Coffee Agreement 2007. In addition, pending the completion of the formalities required for the entry into force of this Agreement, the Council decided to approve a one-year extension of the International Coffee Agreement 2001.

Lastly, I would like to express my compassion and commiseration for coffee growers in Asia who were affected by several natural catastrophes, including a powerful earthquake in Indonesia, heavy flooding in India, and a tsunami that struck both Vietnam and the Philippines.

Graph 1: Daily composite indicator price
1 October 2008 to 12 October 2009


## Price movements

The monthly average of the ICO composite indicator price was down by $0.89 \%$ from 117.45 US cents per lb in August to 116.40 US cents per lb in September (Table 1). However, the behaviour of prices during the first week of October seems to indicate a return to the upward trend ${ }^{1}$. Graph 1 shows changes in the ICO daily composite indicator price since 1 October 2008. Graph 2 shows changes in daily indicator prices for the four groups of coffee since 1 July 2009. Prices for the Robustas group increased by $2.03 \%$ in September, while prices for the other three groups fell.

In the case of the Other Milds and Brazilian Naturals groups the fall was less marked than for the Colombian Milds group. As a consequence, the differentials between Colombian Milds and the other groups of coffee narrowed further (Table 2). The average annual price of Colombian Milds in coffee year 2008/09 increased by $12.77 \%$ in relation to the previous year, up from 145.79 US cents per lb to 164.41 US cents per lb. Prices of the other three coffee groups fell during the same period.

Graph 2: Group indicator prices
Daily: 1 Oct 2008 to 30 Sep 2009


[^0]Table 1: ICO daily indicator prices and futures prices (US cents per lb) - September 2009

|  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { ICO } \\ \text { composite } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Colombian Milds | Other Milds | Brazilian Naturals | Robustas | $\begin{array}{r} \text { New } \\ \text { York* } \end{array}$ | London* |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sep-09 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 01-Sep | 111.56 | 172.96 | 141.67 | 109.62 | 71.50 | 121.58 | 64.36 |
| 02-Sep | 111.93 | 173.25 | 141.98 | 109.56 | 72.33 | 122.60 | 65.16 |
| 03-Sep | 111.69 | 173.01 | 141.75 | 109.41 | 72.00 | 122.25 | 64.89 |
| 04-Sep | 113.63 | 175.48 | 144.09 | 111.59 | 73.28 | 125.58 | 66.20 |
| 07-Sep | 114.51 | 175.57 | 144.41 | 111.82 | 75.40 | Holiday | 68.31 |
| 08-Sep | 114.89 | 176.12 | 144.75 | 112.58 | 75.38 | 126.08 | 68.31 |
| 09-Sep | 115.30 | 176.83 | 145.39 | 113.25 | 75.30 | 126.67 | 68.33 |
| 10-Sep | 114.28 | 174.74 | 144.66 | 112.15 | 74.64 | 126.13 | 67.54 |
| 11-Sep | 115.89 | 175.63 | 146.87 | 114.64 | 75.41 | 128.00 | 67.99 |
| 14-Sep | 118.99 | 181.63 | 151.35 | 118.47 | 75.91 | 134.58 | 68.67 |
| 15-Sep | 120.62 | 184.13 | 153.79 | 121.12 | 75.83 | 136.08 | 68.58 |
| 16-Sep | 120.82 | 184.22 | 153.94 | 121.32 | 76.09 | 135.67 | 69.13 |
| 17-Sep | 121.59 | 184.39 | 154.89 | 122.37 | 76.76 | 137.50 | 69.65 |
| 18-Sep | 121.41 | 185.01 | 155.04 | 122.65 | 75.65 | 137.50 | 69.13 |
| 21-Sep | 120.50 | 181.31 | 154.81 | 122.50 | 74.80 | 139.32 | 67.65 |
| 22-Sep | 121.43 | 184.18 | 156.27 | 123.55 | 74.54 | 141.70 | 67.81 |
| 23-Sep | 120.44 | 181.87 | 154.88 | 122.33 | 74.52 | 140.02 | 67.54 |
| 24-Sep | 116.07 | 176.48 | 149.73 | 117.86 | 71.08 | 133.15 | 64.09 |
| 25-Sep | 114.44 | 173.69 | 147.55 | 115.25 | 71.09 | 131.53 | 64.05 |
| 28-Sep | 114.00 | 171.69 | 146.95 | 114.87 | 71.34 | 131.00 | 64.34 |
| 29-Sep | 112.91 | 170.07 | 145.69 | 113.71 | 70.61 | 129.42 | 63.68 |
| 30-Sep | 113.80 | 171.57 | 147.16 | 114.93 | 70.63 | 131.65 | 63.50 |
| Sep-09 | 116.40 | 177.45 | 148.53 | 116.16 | 73.82 | 131.33 | 66.77 |
| 2008 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September | 126.69 | 148.36 | 143.27 | 130.26 | 105.38 | 140.72 | 97.50 |
| October | 108.31 | 130.99 | 123.59 | 110.27 | 88.77 | 121.11 | 81.49 |
| November | 107.88 | 130.45 | 121.89 | 107.96 | 90.76 | 117.23 | 81.07 |
| December | 103.07 | 130.89 | 118.97 | 103.46 | 82.51 | 111.91 | 74.71 |
| 2009 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 108.39 | 142.32 | 128.30 | 109.18 | 82.74 | 119.75 | 75.88 |
| February | 107.60 | 144.55 | 129.48 | 107.69 | 80.22 | 117.29 | 73.26 |
| March | 105.87 | 154.16 | 128.52 | 102.81 | 76.31 | 113.47 | 69.39 |
| April | 111.61 | 181.10 | 134.88 | 105.95 | 75.53 | 118.48 | 68.59 |
| May | 123.05 | 212.05 | 150.99 | 118.40 | 75.62 | 131.43 | 69.00 |
| June | 119.05 | 196.32 | 149.79 | 115.42 | 73.79 | 129.39 | 66.58 |
| July | 112.90 | 187.29 | 140.90 | 107.80 | 71.68 | 122.42 | 64.98 |
| August | 117.45 | 185.39 | 149.76 | 116.86 | 72.35 | 132.05 | 65.47 |
| September | 116.40 | 177.45 | 148.53 | 116.16 | 73.82 | 131.33 | 66.77 |
| Coffee year averages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2002/03 | 52.17 | 65.89 | 64.89 | 48.94 | 37.23 | 65.89 | 34.56 |
| 2003/04 | 57.77 | 74.41 | 73.51 | 62.07 | 36.37 | 73.24 | 33.16 |
| 2004/05 | 85.30 | 112.29 | 111.22 | 98.22 | 46.05 | 108.03 | 42.72 |
| 2005/06 | 91.44 | 113.04 | 110.84 | 100.86 | 61.45 | 108.17 | 54.61 |
| 2006/07 | 104.24 | 122.08 | 120.08 | 108.35 | 82.73 | 118.70 | 74.71 |
| 2007/08 | 126.67 | 145.79 | 142.98 | 130.44 | 106.36 | 140.37 | 98.28 |
| 2008/09 | 111.80 | 164.41 | 135.47 | 110.16 | 78.68 | 122.16 | 71.43 |
| \% change between Sep-09 and Aug-09 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | -0.89 | -4.28 | -0.82 | -0.60 | 2.03 | -0.54 | 1.99 |
| \% change between Sep-09 and Sep-08 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | -8.12 | 19.61 | 3.67 | -10.82 | -29.95 | -6.67 | -31.52 |
| \% change between Sep-09 and 2008/09 average |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 4.11 | 7.93 | 9.64 | 5.45 | -6.18 | 7.51 | -6.53 |
| volatility (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan-09 | 6.50 | 8.00 | 7.45 | 8.67 | 6.95 | 10.50 | 9.16 |
| Feb-09 | 4.55 | 5.35 | 5.25 | 6.13 | 5.28 | 7.27 | 6.57 |
| Mar-09 | 4.64 | 5.47 | 4.60 | 4.99 | 7.00 | 6.77 | 8.33 |
| Apr-09 | 3.66 | 2.77 | 4.54 | 5.51 | 4.39 | 7.11 | 5.32 |
| May-09 | 3.86 | 4.69 | 4.32 | 5.05 | 3.76 | 5.58 | 3.67 |
| Jun-09 | 5.19 | 7.44 | 6.09 | 7.82 | 6.71 | 9.21 | 9.15 |
| Jul-09 | 4.75 | 4.68 | 5.12 | 5.76 | 6.23 | 7.27 | 6.29 |
| Aug-09 | 4.56 | 4.78 | 4.84 | 5.54 | 5.93 | 7.51 | 6.93 |
| Sep-09 | 6.18 | 6.64 | 6.12 | 7.33 | 6.81 | 9.00 | 7.61 |

[^1]Graph 3 shows the difference between indicator prices of Colombian Milds and the New York 'C' Contract since January 2009. After reaching the level of 80.62 US cents in May the price differential between Colombian Milds and the New York 'C' Contract has fallen steadily, with the September level at 46.12 US cents per lb compared to 53.34 US cents per lb in August.

## Graph 3: Difference between indicator prices of Colombian Milds and the New York 'C' Contract* 5 January to 9 October 2009


*Average of the $2^{\text {nd }}$ and $3^{\text {rd }}$ positions

Table 2: Difference between price groups

|  | Colombian Milds Other Milds | Colombian <br> Milds <br> Brazilian <br> Naturals | Colombian <br> Milds <br> Robustas | Colombian <br> Milds <br> New York* | Other <br> Milds <br> Brazilian <br> Naturals | Other <br> Milds <br> Robustas | Brazilian <br> Naturals <br> Robustas | $\begin{array}{r} \text { New } \\ \text { York* } \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jan-09 | 14.02 | 33.14 | 59.58 | 22.57 | 19.12 | 45.56 | 26.44 | 43.87 |
| Feb-09 | 15.07 | 36.86 | 64.33 | 27.26 | 21.79 | 49.26 | 27.47 | 44.03 |
| Mar-09 | 25.64 | 51.35 | 77.85 | 40.69 | 25.71 | 52.21 | 26.50 | 44.08 |
| Apr-09 | 46.22 | 75.15 | 105.57 | 62.62 | 28.93 | 59.35 | 30.42 | 49.89 |
| May-09 | 61.06 | 93.65 | 136.43 | 80.62 | 32.59 | 75.37 | 42.78 | 62.43 |
| Jun-09 | 46.53 | 80.90 | 122.53 | 66.93 | 34.37 | 76.00 | 41.63 | 62.81 |
| Jul-09 | 46.39 | 79.49 | 115.61 | 64.87 | 33.10 | 69.22 | 36.12 | 57.44 |
| Aug-09 | 35.63 | 68.53 | 113.04 | 53.34 | 32.90 | 77.41 | 44.51 | 66.58 |
| Sep-09 | 28.92 | 61.29 | 103.63 | 46.12 | 32.37 | 74.71 | 42.34 | 64.57 |
| \% change between Sep-09 and Aug-09 | -18.83\% | -10.56\% | -8.32\% | -13.54\% | -1.61\% | -3.49\% | -4.88\% | -3.03\% |

[^2]Table 3: Production in selected exporting countries

| Crop year commencing | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |  | \% change 2008\&2007 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TOTAL | 110417 | 128301 | 118257 | 128846 | 8.95 |
| Africa | 13026 | 15385 | 14810 | 15424 | 4.14 |
| Cameroon | 849 | 836 | 795 | 833 | 4.78 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 1962 | 2847 | 2150 | 2500 | 16.30 |
| Ethiopia | 4003 | 4636 | 4906 | 4350 | -11.33 |
| Kenya | 660 | 826 | 652 | 883 | 35.41 |
| Tanzania | 804 | 822 | 810 | 1117 | 37.89 |
| Uganda | 2159 | 2700 | 3250 | 3100 | -4.62 |
| Others | 2588 | 2717 | 2248 | 2641 | 17.49 |
| Arabicas | 6544 | 7557 | 7418 | 7624 | 2.77 |
| Robustas | 6481 | 7828 | 7392 | 7800 | 5.52 |
| Asia \& Oceania | 30215 | 34450 | 31340 | 35056 | 11.86 |
| India | 4396 | 5079 | 4390 | 4372 | -0.42 |
| Indonesia | 9159 | 7483 | 7777 | 9350 | 20.23 |
| Papua New Guinea | 1268 | 807 | 968 | 1028 | 6.19 |
| Thailand | 999 | 766 | 653 | 825 | 26.26 |
| Vietnam | 13542 | 19340 | 16467 | 18500 | 12.35 |
| Others | 851 | 976 | 1085 | 982 | -9.52 |
| Arabicas | 4223 | 3809 | 4224 | 4468 | 5.76 |
| Robustas | 25991 | 30641 | 27115 | 30588 | 12.81 |
| Mexico \& Central America | 17118 | 16937 | 18294 | 17309 | -5.38 |
| Costa Rica | 1778 | 1580 | 1791 | 1580 | -11.79 |
| El Salvador | 1502 | 1371 | 1621 | 1420 | -12.41 |
| Guatemala | 3676 | 3950 | 4100 | 3730 | -9.02 |
| Honduras | 3204 | 3461 | 3842 | 2978 | -22.48 |
| Mexico | 4225 | 4200 | 4150 | 4650 | 12.04 |
| Nicaragua | 1718 | 1300 | 1700 | 1600 | -5.88 |
| Others | 1016 | 1074 | 1090 | 1351 | 23.99 |
| Arabicas | 16982 | 16802 | 18169 | 17164 | -5.53 |
| Robustas | 136 | 135 | 125 | 145 | 16.56 |
| South America | 50058 | 61529 | 53813 | 61057 | 13.46 |
| Brazil | 32944 | 42512 | 36070 | 45992 | 27.51 |
| Colombia | 12564 | 12541 | 12504 | 9500 | -24.02 |
| Ecuador | 1120 | 1167 | 1110 | 691 | -37.80 |
| Peru | 2489 | 4319 | 3063 | 3872 | 26.42 |
| Others | 941 | 990 | 1066 | 1002 | -6.06 |
| Arabicas | 40396 | 51721 | 42559 | 50140 | 17.81 |
| Robustas | 9662 | 9808 | 11255 | 10918 | -2.99 |
| TOTAL | 110417 | 128301 | 118257 | 128846 | 8.95 |
| Colombian Milds | 13723 | 13876 | 13674 | 11098 | -18.84 |
| Other Milds | 25264 | 27187 | 27083 | 26997 | -0.32 |
| Brazilian Naturals | 29159 | 38825 | 31613 | 41301 | 30.64 |
| Robustas | 42271 | 48412 | 45887 | 49451 | 7.77 |
| Arabicas | 68146 | 79888 | 72370 | 79395 | 9.71 |
| Robustas | 42271 | 48412 | 45887 | 49451 | 7.77 |
| TOTAL | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 |  |
| Colombian Milds | 12.43 | 10.82 | 11.56 | 8.61 |  |
| Other Milds | 22.88 | 21.19 | 22.90 | 20.95 |  |
| Brazilian Naturals | 26.41 | 30.26 | 26.73 | 32.05 |  |
| Robustas | 38.28 | 37.73 | 38.80 | 38.38 |  |
| Arabicas | 61.72 | 62.27 | 61.20 | 61.62 |  |
| Robustas | 38.28 | 37.73 | 38.80 | 38.38 |  |

In thousand bags

## Market fundamentals

The figure for total production in crop year 2008/09 has been revised upward to the level of 128.8 million bags compared to 118.3 million bags in 2007/08 (Table 3 and Graph 4). This revised figure for total production is mainly attributable to production for Vietnam, which was adjusted to a level of 18.5 million bags. At the end of crop year 2008/09 the most significant falls in production (more than 10\%) were recorded in Ecuador (-37.8\%), Colombia (-24\%), Honduras (-22.5\%), El Salvador (-12.4\%), Costa Rica (-11.8\%) and Ethiopia (-11.3\%).

## Graph 4: Total production by continent

(Crop years commencing 2005 to 2008)


Exports during August totalled 7.3 million bags, bringing the total volume exported during the first eleven months of coffee year 2008/09 to 90.5 million bags as against 88 million bags for the same period in 2007/08, an increase of $2.8 \%$ (Table 4 and Graph 5).

Graph 5: Exports to all destinations
(October to August: 2007/08 and 2008/09)


Table 4: Total exports of all forms of coffee (October - August 2007/08 and 2008/09)

|  | 2007/08 | 2008/09 | $\begin{array}{r} \% \\ \text { change } \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TOTAL | 88036 | 90507 | 2.81 |
| Colombian Milds | 11722 | 9504 | -18.92 |
| Other Milds | 20488 | 19565 | -4.51 |
| Brazilian Naturals | 24584 | 28319 | 15.19 |
| Robustas | 31243 | 33119 | 6.00 |
| Arabicas | 56793 | 57388 | 1.55 |
| Robustas | 31243 | 33119 | 4.44 |
| Angola | 7 | 5 | -35.74 |
| Benin | 0 | 0 |  |
| Bolivia | 61 | 65 | 7.11 |
| Brazil | 24971 | 28787 | 15.28 |
| Burundi | 142 | 353 | 148.55 |
| Cameroon | 497 | 479 | -3.62 |
| Central African |  |  |  |
| Republic | 34 | 34 | -0.40 |
| Colombia | 10617 | 8213 | -22.64 |
| Congo, Dem. Rep. of | 200 | 132 | -34.19 |
| Congo, Rep. of | 0 | 0 |  |
| Costa Rica | 1358 | 1163 | -14.38 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 1799 | 1458 | -18.92 |
| Cuba | 4 | 7 | 93.82 |
| Dominican Republic | 69 | 109 | 56.67 |
| Ecuador | 810 | 939 | 15.99 |
| El Salvador | 1378 | 1278 | -7.20 |
| Ethiopia | 2660 | 1707 | -35.84 |
| Gabon | 0 | 0 |  |
| Ghana | 25 | 20 | -22.18 |
| Guatemala | 3662 | 3315 | -9.49 |
| Guinea | 341 | 309 | -9.31 |
| Haiti | 18 | 15 | -14.47 |
| Honduras | 3296 | 2965 | -10.03 |
| India | 3093 | 2418 | -21.82 |
| Indonesia | 4744 | 6873 | 44.86 |
| Jamaica | 22 | 24 | 7.79 |
| Kenya | 587 | 562 | -4.24 |
| Madagascar | 198 | 108 | -45.51 |
| Malawi | 24 | 15 | -38.24 |
| Mexico | 2370 | 2577 | 8.73 |
| Nicaragua | 1512 | 1325 | -12.43 |
| Nigeria | 2 | 1 | -36.54 |
| Panama | 112 | 93 | -16.91 |
| Papua New Guinea | 980 | 832 | -15.11 |
| Paraguay | 2 | 5 | 80.51 |
| Peru | 2666 | 2977 | 11.68 |
| Philippines | 7 | 7 | 3.81 |
| Rwanda | 214 | 214 | -0.13 |
| Tanzania | 732 | 1087 | 48.37 |
| Thailand | 141 | 146 | 3.84 |
| Togo | 129 | 134 | 3.84 |
| Uganda | 2997 | 2858 | -4.64 |
| Venezuela | 146 | 61 | -57.96 |
| Vietnam | 14986 | 16468 | 9.89 |
| Zambia | 50 | 29 | -40.85 |
| Zimbabwe | 19 | 14 | -24.25 |
| Other exporting countries 1/ | 352 | 325 | -7.55 |

In thousand bags
1/ Equatorial Guinea, Guyana, Lao (PDR of), Liberia, Sierra Leone, Sri Lanka, Timor-Leste, Trinidad \& Tobago and Yemen

World consumption in calendar year 2008 is estimated at 130 million bags, an increase of $2.3 \%$ in relation to 2007 (Table 5). Domestic consumption in exporting countries increased by $4.8 \%$; this consumption accounts for $27.8 \%$ of world demand.

Table 5: World consumption
(Calendar years 2004 - 2008)

|  | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008* |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| WORLD TOTAL | 118478 | 119005 | 122559 | 127126 | 130004 |
| Producing Countries | 29523 | 30915 | 32505 | 34516 | 36170 |
| Brazil | 14760 | 15390 | 16133 | 16927 | 17931 |
| Indonesia | 1958 | 2375 | 2750 | 3208 | 3333 |
| Mexico | 1500 | 1556 | 1794 | 2050 | 2200 |
| Ethiopia | 1833 | 1833 | 1833 | 1833 | 1833 |
| India | 1188 | 1272 | 1337 | 1360 | 1430 |
| Colombia | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 |
| Philippines | 917 | 917 | 917 | 989 | 1070 |
| Vietnam | 500 | 500 | 604 | 938 | 1021 |
| Venezuela | 700 | 703 | 723 | 760 | 760 |
| Others | 4768 | 4969 | 5015 | 5052 | 5192 |
| Importing Countries | 88955 | 88090 | 90054 | 92610 | 93834 |
| European Community | 41193 | 39277 | 40951 | 40543 | 39862 |
| Germany | 10445 | 8665 | 9151 | 8627 | 9554 |
| Italy | 5469 | 5552 | 5593 | 5821 | 5937 |
| France | 4929 | 4787 | 5278 | 5628 | 5148 |
| Spain | 2705 | 3007 | 3017 | 3198 | 3485 |
| United Kingdom | 2458 | 2680 | 3059 | 2824 | 3067 |
| Netherlands | 1978 | 1927 | 2129 | 2292 | 1324 |
| Sweden | 1234 | 1170 | 1315 | 1244 | 1272 |
| Poland | 2281 | 2267 | 1953 | 1531 | 1190 |
| Finland | 1034 | 1102 | 1047 | 1057 | 1115 |
| Greece | 871 | 870 | 857 | 1015 | 978 |
| Others | 7788 | 7249 | 7554 | 7307 | 6790 |
| USA | 20973 | 20998 | 20667 | 21033 | 21652 |
| Japan | 7117 | 7128 | 7268 | 7282 | 7065 |
| Other Importing |  |  |  |  |  |
| Countries | 19672 | 20688 | 21168 | 23752 | 25255 |
| Russian Federation | 3086 | 3212 | 3263 | 4055 | 3716 |
| Canada | 2747 | 2794 | 3098 | 3245 | 3214 |
| Algeria | 2159 | 1892 | 1836 | 1968 | 2118 |
| Ukraine | 739 | 1025 | 968 | 1057 | 1733 |
| Korea, Republic of | 1401 | 1394 | 1437 | 1425 | 1665 |
| Australia | 864 | 1039 | 992 | 1031 | 1145 |
| Others | 8676 | 9331 | 9574 | 10971 | 11666 |

## * Preliminary

In thousand bags

Tables 6 and 7 show per capita consumption in selected exporting and importing countries. Per capita consumption in Brazil continues to be higher than consumption in the United States and the average for the European Union. Table 8 shows retail prices in selected importing countries for the month of March in the period 2007-2009. Retail prices fell in almost all importing countries in March 2009 compared to their levels in March 2008.

Table 6: Per capita consumption in selected exporting countries (Calendar years 2004 - 2008)

|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 8}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Brazil | 4.82 | 4.96 | 5.14 | 5.34 | 5.60 |
| Honduras | 1.84 | 2.00 | 1.96 | 2.41 | 3.77 |
| Costa Rica | 4.16 | 5.04 | 4.77 | 4.19 | 3.52 |
| Dominican Republic | 2.29 | 2.38 | 2.35 | 2.31 | 2.28 |
| El Salvador | 1.48 | 1.78 | 2.05 | 2.20 | 2.25 |
| Haiti | 2.20 | 2.17 | 2.13 | 2.10 | 2.06 |
| Nicaragua | 2.12 | 2.09 | 2.06 | 2.04 | 2.01 |
| Colombia | 1.98 | 1.95 | 1.92 | 1.89 | 1.87 |
| Venezuela | 1.60 | 1.58 | 1.59 | 1.65 | 1.62 |
| Madagascar | 1.52 | 1.59 | 1.55 | 1.51 | 1.47 |
| Ethiopia | 1.51 | 1.47 | 1.44 | 1.40 | 1.36 |
| Guatemala | 1.45 | 1.42 | 1.38 | 1.35 | 1.31 |
| Mexico | 0.86 | 0.89 | 1.01 | 1.14 | 1.22 |
| Panama | 1.26 | 1.24 | 1.22 | 1.20 | 1.18 |
| Cuba | 1.20 | 1.20 | 1.20 | 1.20 | 1.16 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 1.01 | 0.99 | 0.97 | 0.94 | 0.92 |
| Indonesia | 0.54 | 0.65 | 0.74 | 0.86 | 0.88 |
| Philippines | 0.66 | 0.64 | 0.63 | 0.67 | 0.71 |
| Vietnam | 0.36 | 0.36 | 0.43 | 0.65 | 0.70 |
| Ecuador | 0.70 | 0.69 | 0.68 | 0.67 | 0.67 |
| In kilogrammes |  |  |  |  |  |

Table 7:
Per capita consumption in selected importing countries
(Calendar years 2004 - 2008)

|  | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Algeria | 4.00 | 3.46 | 3.30 | 3.49 | 3.70 |
| Australia | 2.57 | 3.06 | 2.88 | 2.97 | 3.26 |
| Canada | 5.15 | 5.19 | 5.70 | 5.91 | 5.80 |
| European Community | 5.06 | 4.81 | 5.00 | 4.93 | 4.83 |
| Austria | 7.30 | 5.63 | 4.44 | 6.11 | 6.53 |
| Belgium | 8.09 | 6.67 | 8.81 | 6.29 | 3.68 |
| Bulgaria | 2.81 | 3.33 | 3.28 | 2.86 | 3.52 |
| Cyprus | 4.32 | 4.97 | 3.92 | 4.89 | 5.39 |
| Czech Republic | 3.56 | 3.86 | 3.70 | 3.97 | 3.61 |
| Denmark | 9.43 | 8.80 | 9.09 | 8.52 | 7.71 |
| Estonia | 5.71 | 6.43 | 7.42 | 4.53 | 6.89 |
| Finland | 11.87 | 12.62 | 11.94 | 12.01 | 12.62 |
| France | 4.88 | 4.71 | 5.16 | 5.47 | 4.98 |
| Germany | 7.61 | 6.31 | 6.66 | 6.29 | 6.97 |
| Greece | 4.73 | 4.72 | 4.63 | 5.48 | 5.27 |
| Hungary | 4.21 | 3.39 | 3.57 | 3.12 | 2.96 |
| Ireland | 3.29 | 3.19 | 2.85 | 3.36 | 1.56 |
| Italy | 5.63 | 5.68 | 5.69 | 5.89 | 5.98 |
| Latvia | 4.03 | 3.78 | 4.76 | 3.46 | 3.06 |
| Lithuania | 3.44 | 3.39 | 3.78 | 4.11 | 3.68 |
| Luxembourg | 15.33 | 11.66 | 15.40 | 16.17 | 25.55 |
| Malta | 2.33 | 2.44 | 4.22 | 2.33 | 3.33 |
| Netherlands | 7.31 | 7.08 | 7.79 | 8.36 | 4.80 |
| Poland | 3.58 | 3.56 | 3.07 | 2.41 | 1.87 |
| Portugal | 3.92 | 3.73 | 3.80 | 4.07 | 4.14 |
| Romania | 2.26 | 2.38 | 2.33 | 2.30 | 2.27 |
| Slovakia | 3.16 | 3.26 | 3.13 | 3.97 | 3.79 |
| Slovenia | 5.55 | 5.44 | 5.24 | 5.82 | 5.77 |
| Spain | 3.82 | 4.19 | 4.15 | 4.36 | 4.70 |
| Sweden | 8.21 | 7.74 | 8.66 | 8.15 | 8.29 |
| United Kingdom | 2.46 | 2.67 | 3.03 | 2.78 | 3.01 |
| Japan | 3.35 | 3.36 | 3.42 | 3.43 | 3.33 |
| Korea, Republic of | 1.77 | 1.76 | 1.81 | 1.78 | 2.07 |
| Norway | 9.25 | 9.61 | 9.25 | 9.81 | 8.99 |
| Russian Federation | 1.29 | 1.35 | 1.37 | 1.71 | 1.58 |
| Switzerland | 5.86 | 8.87 | 7.48 | 7.90 | 9.15 |
| Ukraine | 0.94 | 1.31 | 1.25 | 1.37 | 2.26 |
| USA | 4.20 | 4.16 | 4.06 | 4.09 | 4.17 |

In kilogrammes

Table 8: Retail prices of roasted coffee in selected importing countries

|  | March |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { \% change } \\ 2009-2008 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |  |
| European Community |  |  |  |  |
| Austria | 413.23 | 463.31 | 658.81 1/ | 42.20 |
| Belgium | 466.09 | 563.29 | 492.03 | -12.65 |
| Bulgaria | 325.51 | 428.60 | 357.81 | -16.52 |
| Cyprus | 559.23 | 651.32 | 547.04 | -16.01 |
| Denmark | 472.38 | 536.45 | 489.23 | -8.80 |
| Finland | 307.52 | 378.82 | 322.90 | -14.76 |
| France | 326.74 | 405.58 | 352.47 | -13.09 |
| Germany | 440.86 | 543.58 | 441.17 | -18.84 |
| Italy | 668.50 | 813.96 | 718.53 | -11.72 |
| Latvia | 453.59 | 574.75 | 583.19 | 1.47 |
| Luxembourg | 677.51 | 768.90 | 681.28 | -11.40 |
| Malta 2/ | 1169.17 | 1365.30 | 1208.80 | -11.46 |
| Netherlands | 430.05 | 532.32 |  |  |
| Poland | 306.53 | 461.23 | 294.10 | -36.24 |
| Portugal | 496.12 | 583.71 | 501.49 | -14.09 |
| Slovakia | 365.60 | 504.48 | 473.11 | -6.22 |
| Slovenia | 420.44 | 521.05 | 442.36 | -15.10 |
| Spain | 372.39 | 445.01 | 392.68 | -11.76 |
| Sweden | 339.09 | 384.96 | 303.97 | -21.04 |
| United Kingdom 2/ | 1757.85 | 1763.13 | 1467.37 | -16.77 |
| Japan | 847.79 | 909.08 | 633.08 1/ | -30.36 |
| Norway | 435.94 | 494.62 | 367.49 | -25.70 |
| USA | 347.50 |  |  |  |
| In US cents per lb <br> 1/ Change in type of coffee product <br> 2/ Soluble coffee |  |  |  |  |

In conclusion, it may be noted that, except in the case of Colombian Milds, coffee prices were lower in coffee year 2008/09 than in the previous coffee year. The fall in prices was more marked in the case of Robustas and Brazilian Naturals. Tight supplies of Colombian Milds in coffee year 2008/09, attributable to climatic problems and a coffee tree replanting programme, contributed to firm prices. A return to a normal supply situation in Colombia is envisaged during crop year 2009/10.


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ On 12 October 2009, the indicator price was 122.37 US cents per lb compared to 113.80 US cents on 30 September.

[^1]:    * Average of the $2^{\text {nd }}$ and $3{ }^{\text {rd }}$ positions

[^2]:    *Average of the $2^{\text {nd }}$ and $3^{\text {rd }}$ positions

