

 $124^{\mathrm{TH}}$  SESSION OF THE INTERNATIONAL COFFEE COUNCIL HELD AT KENYATTA INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE CENTRE (KICC) NAIROBI  $25^{\mathrm{TH}}-29^{\mathrm{TH}}$  March 2019

Kenya Coffee Proposed Policies Reform Agenda Prof Joseph Kieyah JD PhD EBS KICC, Nairobi 28<sup>th</sup> March 2019





## **OVERVIEW**



- What is status of coffee sub-sector?
  - $\circ$  Problem statement
  - o Findings
  - o Recommendations
- What are Key interventions
- Take aways





# NATIONAL TASKFORCE ON COFFEE SUBSECTOR REFORMS



- •Paradox: High prices and low production
  - Why: Market failure and Policy ineffectiveness
  - Justification:
    - anchor of sustainable development
    - enabler of the "big four"
  - Solution: Supply & demand response







#### **FINDINGS**



- Complex coffee industry structure
- Weak enforcement
- High production and processing costs
- o Coffee farmers' cash flow problems
- o Farmers are in darkness
- principal/agent problem
- Weak Institutional framework
- o Kenyan coffee is like Mercedes marketed as tuk tuk
- o Odious Debts
- Weak intergenerational link





## RECOMMENDATIONS



- Farmer-centric Reforms
  - o Pillar 1: Legal Reforms
    - o Objective: To protect farmers' property rights
  - o Pillar 2: Coffee Subsidy Programs
    - o Objective: Reduce production costs
  - o Pillar 3: Cherry Advance
    - Objective: address cash flow problems
  - Pillar 4: Modernization of NCE
    - o **Objective:** Enhance transparency







## RECOMMENDATIONS.....



- o Pillar 5: Promote Youth Participation
  - Objective: Strengthen Intergenerational link
- o Pillar 6: Institutional support
  - Objective: strengthen regulatory enforcement
- Pillar 7: Market Kenyan Coffee
  - o Objective: Increase market share
- o Pillar 8: Audit Debts and Debt Waivers
  - Objective: Free the farmers from odious debt



#### TAKE AWAYS



#### Priorities

- Coffee (general) regulations 2019
- Forensic Audit for Cooperatives
- Increase coffee production
- National Development & Marketing Coffee Strategy
- Youth & women agenda
- Enhanced visibility- "Kenya is Back"





